

Malekula

Problem and Objective Analysis

Coastal Management Plan

Core Problem	Core Objective
The size of crab goes down largely.	
Problem	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none">-Women sell too much crab at market-High demand of crab at local market-Over-harvest for market and consumption-No respect on size limit -People depend on coastal marine resources.-Population is increasing-There is no harvest control method.-No enough training on MPA committee-Too much conflict among communities.-Not enough knowledge on monitoring system -Management committee put enough effort on resource management-Community does not have enough capacity-Chief work in crab bay is not enough strong.-People do not understand management plan well.-There are too many activities in the community.-There is not enough awareness to the communities about resource management	<ul style="list-style-type: none">-Conduct regular visit to AKTE. (MPA area)-Community makes the announcements to Church and Nakamal -Send the Project truck to Malekula -Conduct training on the resource survey and monitoring-Introduce the data collection sheet -Promote alternative income to reduce the pressure on land crab -Conduct more awareness activities.-Conduct more awareness activities on how to manage the resource

Livelihood in the Community

Core Problem	Core Objective
Lack of alternative livelihood	
Problem	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Lack of fish storage -Lack of new fishing ground -Fish price is not stable -There is no electricity in MPA area -Tourist boats do not visit Crab Bay area -Lack of training on water supply -Road condition is very poor 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Introduce modified canoe with JICA project -Install the solar power system -Talk with Fisheries and P&O to arrange for -Cruise ship route to Crabbay -Construction of yacht mooring in Crabbay -Build water catchment -Produce some Billboards -Department of Public Work should improve the road condition

Organization / Governance in Community

Core Problem	Core Objective
MPA committee lacks the source of fund to conduct activities	Create the source of fund
Problem	Solution
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Source of income is limited -Transportation cost is high to go to MPA area or to Lakatoro -Attendance for meeting is not good -Member of the MPA committee work on voluntary basis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ask JICA for help -Organize study tour to Aneityum -Organize meeting to visit weak members (3times/year) -Organize one consultation meeting with all stakeholder

Supporting System

Problem	Solution
- There have not been consultation with donor agency on the coastal resource management	-Write project proposal

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lack of Consultation to other heads of the department in our province e.g. Tourism cooperative - Lack of training on aquaculture, fish processing, handicraft, and computer - There is not enough number of FAD - Knowledge on the tourism development, outboard engine maintenance, project proposal writing is limited 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - establish link with provincial departments <p>Conduct training on aquaculture, fish processing, handicraft, and computer</p> <p>MPA committee work with JICA to install more FADs.</p>
---	--